

Contents

Preface	9
1 Introduction. Early La Tène elite burials from the Lower Rhine-Meuse region Nico Roymans, Liesbeth Theunissen & Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof	13
PART I. PRESENTING EARLY LA TÈNE ELITE BURIALS FROM THE LOWER RHINE-MEUSE REGION	21
2 The Heumen elite burial. A newly discovered grave of a chariot driver and horse rider Nico Roymans, Tess Doorewaard, Niels Stoffels, Liesbeth Theunissen & Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof	23
3 The Overasselt situla grave Louis Swinkels & Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof	81
4 A lady with her chariot? The Nijmegen-Traianusplein cemetery and vehicle burial Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof, Tess Doorewaard, Ineke Joosten & Art Proaño Gaibor	101
5 The elite graves of Wijshagen-De Rieten Guido Creemers, Luc Van Impe, Guy De Mulder, Erwin Meylemans, Niels Stoffels, Nico Roymans & Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof	123
6 The Eigenbilzen elite burial (or burials?) Guido Creemers, Luc Van Impe, Eugène Warmenbol & Nico Roymans	179
7 Other conspicuous grave finds from the Lower Rhine-Meuse region Nico Roymans, Louis Swinkels & Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof	189

PART II. SCIENCE-BASED MATERIAL ANALYSES	249
8 Bioarchaeological analyses of the cremated remains from three Middle Iron Age cemeteries in the Nijmegen region	251
Birgit Berk & Martijn van Haasteren	
9 Bioarchaeological analyses of the cremated remains from the Iron Age elite graves of Wijshagen-De Rieten	273
Barbara Veselka, Ben Gruwier, Rica Annaert, Mathieu Boudin, Giacomo Capuzzo, Sarah Dalle, Guy De Mulder, Marta Hlad, Charlotte Sabaux, Kevin Salesse, Amanda Sengeløv, Elisavet Stamataki, Martine Vercauteren, Eugène Warmenbol & Christophe Snoeck	
10 Comparative science-based analyses of bronze grave goods	285
Liesbeth Theunissen, Bertil van Os, Louis Swinkels, Luc Megens, Lambert van Eijck & Ineke Joosten	
11 Tracing Marnian pottery imports in the Central Netherlands through XRF analysis	317
Bertil van Os, Peter van den Broeke & Ineke Joosten	
PART III. COMPARATIVE ANALYSES AND SOCIAL INTERPRETATIONS	335
12 Changing pottery style and the diffusion of Marnian ware	337
Peter W. van den Broeke	
13 Early La Tène two-wheeled vehicles and horse tack in the Lower Rhine-Meuse region. A technical and practical equestrian perspective	397
Tess Doorewaard & Sasja van der Vaart-Verschoof	
14 Characterising Early La Tène elite graves from the Lower Rhine-Meuse region and their interregional connections	447
Nico Roymans	
15 Societal change and interregional connectivity in the 5th-century BC Lower Rhine-Meuse region	481
Nico Roymans, Lasse van den Dikkenberg & Lisette M. Kootker	
PART IV. CONCLUSION	525
16 Final remarks. New insights and the Lower Rhine-Meuse region from a European perspective	527
Nico Roymans	
Samenvatting	535
Zusammenfassung	537
Résumé	539
Summary	541
List of contributors	545